

Notice of Allowability

Application No.

09/885,679

Examiner

Joseph T. Weitach

Applicant(s)

PERA, MARTIN FREDERICK

Art Unit

1632

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☒ This communication is responsive to 4/3/2006.
2. ☒ The allowed claim(s) is/are 50-56 and 68-79.
3. ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 - a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of the:
 1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* Certified copies not received: _____.

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.

THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.

4. ☐ A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient.
5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.
 - (a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached
 - 1) ☐ hereto or 2) ☐ to Paper No./Mail Date _____.
 - (b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date _____.Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).
6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

Attachment(s)

1. ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date _____
4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material
5. ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6. ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date _____
7. ☐ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
8. ☒ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
9. ☐ Other _____

DETAILED ACTION

This application filed June 20, 2001 claims benefit to foreign applications PR1327, filed November 8, 2000, and PQ8242, filed June 20, 2000, both in Australia.

Applicants' amendment filed April 3, 2006, has been received and entered. Claims 1-49, 57-67, 80-83 have been canceled. Claims 50-56 and 68-79 are pending.

Election/Restriction

Applicant's election with traverse of group I, and the election of species of noggin in Paper No. 11 was acknowledged. During prosecution the election of species was withdrawn.

Claims 50-56 and 68-73 are pending and currently under examination as they are drawn to methods of culturing ES cells with a BMP antagonist.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 80-83 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Thomson (US Patent 5,843,780) or Carpenter *et al.* (Pub. No. US2002/0019046 A1) is withdrawn.

The cancellation of the claims has rendered the rejection moot.

Reasons for Allowance

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

The present disclosure is the first to propose the use of antagonists of the BMP pathway, and reduce to practice methods that demonstrate that the use of such agonists result in a more directed lineage differentiation of an embryonic stem cell. Methods setting forth the generation of neural stem cells are clearly enabled as evidenced by the working examples, and the methods encompassing a less differentiated progenitor cell are considered enabled because of evidence of record, and the requirement that the differentiation pathway would require the production of intermediate cell types during the process of practicing the methods as claimed. Further, with regard to the breadth of agonist, Levesque *et al.* US Patent 6,949,380 B1 (issued Sept 27, 2005) provides further evidence that BMP agonists were known in the art and could be used with different cell types to differentiate cells, in particular into neuronal cell lineages.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."


Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Joseph Woitach whose telephone number is (571) 272-0739.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Ram Shukla, can be reached at (571) 272-0735.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group analyst Dianiece Jacobs whose telephone number is (571) 272-0532.

Joseph T. Voitach


AUG 16 2009
JOSEPH VOITACH, PH.D.
PRIMARY EXAMINER